

***Amendments to the Claims***

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

1-20. (*Canceled*)

21. (*Currently Amended*) A phase estimation system, the system comprising:

~~an input device~~ a biological system configured to ~~receive a signal produced by~~  
~~a biological system~~ produce a bio-signal; and  
a ~~processing~~ computing device configured to receive the bio-signal and  
determine a derivative of an estimated phase of the bio-signal, the  
estimated phase being indicative of a condition of the biological system,  
and configured to integrate the ~~derivative; and derivative,~~  
~~an output device configured to display the estimated phase.~~  
wherein the estimated phase is displayed.

22. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 21, wherein the ~~processing~~ computing  
device is further configured to produce an estimated bio-signal of the biological  
system as a function of the estimated phase.

23. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 21, wherein:
- the derivative of the estimated phase is a function of the bio-signal; and
- the ~~processing~~ computing device is configured to subtract an estimated bio-signal of the biological system from the bio-signal to produce the function of the bio-signal.
24. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 23, wherein the ~~processing~~ computing device is configured to subtract the estimated phase from a difference of the estimated bio-signal subtracted from the bio-signal to produce the function of the bio-signal.
25. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 23, ~~further comprising wherein the estimated phase is output. a second output device configured to output the estimated signal.~~
26. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 23, wherein the computing device further comprising comprises:
- a Kalman filter configured to reduce noise in a difference of the estimated bio-signal subtracted from the bio-signal.
27. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 26, wherein the Kalman filter is configured to produce a difference between a variable that represents a phase of the bio-signal and a variable that represents the estimated phase.

28. (*Previously Presented*) The system of claim 22, wherein the function of the estimated phase comprises a sine function.
29. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 23, wherein the ~~processing~~ computing device is configured to multiply a first factor by a difference of the estimated bio-signal subtracted from the bio-signal to produce the function of the bio-signal.
30. (*Previously Presented*) The system of claim 29, wherein the first factor is equal to a product of a second factor multiplied by a third factor.
31. (*Previously Presented*) The system of claim 30, wherein the second factor is a function of the estimated phase.
32. (*Previously Presented*) The system of claim 31, wherein the function of the estimated phase is a cosine function.
33. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 30, wherein the third factor is a function of a difference between a variable that represents a phase of the bio-signal and a variable that represents the estimated phase.
34. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 33, wherein the function of the difference between the variable that represents the phase of the bio-signal and the variable that represents the estimated phase is a covariance function.

35. (*Currently Amended*) The system of claim 24, wherein the ~~processing~~ computing device is configured to multiply the estimated phase by a factor to produce the function of the bio-signal.

36-40. (*Canceled*)